



Politiutdanning i USA og Norge

Brumunddal, 15.6.2020

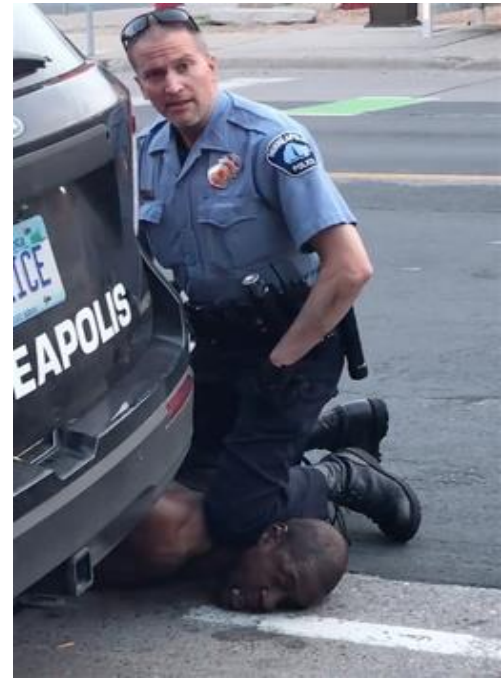
En generell presentasjon og sammenligning
- hovedvekt på norsk politiutdanning

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Temaet og mine tre spørsmål

<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/police-training-weeks-united-states/>

1. Hva omfatter norsk politiutdanning?
2. Hva omfatter amerikanske politiutdanning?
3. Hva er likheter og forskjeller mellom de to politiutdanningene?



Hovedpunkter i presentasjonen:

1. Ulikheter mht krav for å kunne søke
2. Utdanningens omfang er vesentlig ulik

Ha in mente:

1. Ulik historie, kultur og tradisjon i USA og Norge på samfunnsnivå
2. Ulike politikultur/politikulturer i USA og Norge
3. Politiet har en sterkere lovbeskyttelse i USA enn i Norge
4. Politiets voldsanvendelse i USA medfører årlig ca. 1.000 dødsfall

Intro - antall mennesker skutt av politiet i USA 2017-2020

<https://www.statista.com/statistics/585152/people-shot-to-death-by-us-police-by-race/>

People shot to death by U.S. police, by race 2017-2020

Published by Statista Research Department, Jun 5, 2020

Sadly, the trend of fatal police shootings in the United States seems to only be increasing, with a total 429 civilians having been shot, 88 of whom were Black, as of June 4, 2020. In **2018, there were 996 fatal police shootings**, and **in 2019 this figure increased to 1,004**. Additionally, the rate of fatal police shootings among Black Americans was much higher than that for any other ethnicity, standing at 30 fatal shootings per million of the population as of June 2020.

4 nylige politiskytinger

TORS DAG, 11. juni 2020

Police shoot at drunk driver who tried to run over officer
By Charles Sercombe

A female drunk driver lead Hamtramck police on a wild chase early Thursday morning that almost cost her life.

At about 3 a.m., police officers attempted to pull over a woman driving a white Toyota after she had hit several cars. Instead of pulling over, however, the unidentified driver sped away and got on I-75 traveling north.

Hamtramck officers stopped chasing the driver at 9 Mile and got off the freeway. To get back to Hamtramck officers followed a service drive and suddenly “there she was,” said Detective Jackie Crachiolo. Officers attempted to box the driver in but the woman rammed several police cars and tried to run over one officer.

That’s when police shot at the driver. With the windows shot out and a bullet in her shoulder, the woman managed to get away. At one point Clawson police chased the woman. She was finally apprehended in West Bloomfield.

The woman is in stable condition. Her blood alcohol content was at least double the amount considered being drunk.

Police say she had no ID on her and do not know her name.

SØNDAG, 7. juni 2020

A Seal Beach police officer shot at a suspected drunk driver who hit him with his large SUV, which turned out to have the Long Beach man’s 4-year-old daughter and his 12-year-old brother inside, the department said Sunday, June 7.

Neither child was injured.

No one was struck by the officer’s round, which went through the windshield of the suspect’s Dodge Durango.

Lørdag, 6. juni 2020

TACOMA, Wash. (AP) — The mayor of Tacoma, Washington, told the city manager Thursday to fire four police officers following the death of a man after police restrained him in March. Gov. Jay Inslee said on Friday the state will conduct an independent review of the investigation and any charging decisions related to Manuel Ellis’ death.

New York Times, 14. juni 2020

How Rayshard Brooks Was Fatally Shot by the Atlanta Police

One officer has been fired and another placed on administrative duty. A Times video analysis shows the sequence of events leading to the fatal shooting.

The Atlanta Police Department said early Sunday that an officer had been fired over the fatal shooting of Rayshard Brooks, 27, at a Wendy’s restaurant. The officer, Garrett Rolfe, who had worked with the department since 2013, fired his handgun three times while he was chasing Mr. Brooks, who the authorities said had seized a Taser from an officer and fired it as he ran. Another officer on the scene, Devin Brosnan, who has been with the department for less than two years, was placed on administrative duty.

Krav for å komme inn på Politihøgskolen

1. Generell studiekompetanse

2. Minimum karakteren 3 i norsk hovedmål skriftlig

3. Norsk statsborger

4. Plettfri vandel

5. Medisinske krav

6. Bestå fysiske tester

- De fysiske testene består av øvelser i svømming, styrke og kondisjon. Det er i alt seks øvelser, og du må bestå alle for å være med videre i opptaket. (kroppsheving i bom, benkpress, kondisjonsløp, undervannssvømming, dykk, 100 m svømming på tid)

7. Bli funnet egnet

- Politihøgskolens opptaksnemnd gjennomfører en egnethetsvurdering for å avgjøre om du er egnet for opptak til politiutdanningen
 - Har god evne til samhandling
 - Viser en åpen og inkluderende atferd
 - Innehar tilstrekkelig grad av modenhet
 - Er handlekraftig
 - Har integritet i møte med kolleger og publikum
 - Har tilstrekkelig analytisk evne
 - Oppfyller krav til obligatorisk deltakelse

• Førerkort klasse B



Politiutdanningen - hovedinnhold

Politiutdanningen er godkjent som bachelor



Politi og samfunn – 30 stp

Forebyggende politiarbeid -30 stp

Operativt politiarbeid og beredskap – 55 stp

Etterforskning – 65 stp

Bacheloroppgaven – 15 stp

Hvert studieår:

60 stp – samlet 3 år - 180 stp

10 måneder

1800 timer pr. år

Samlet ca. 120 uker

Første studieår:

Politihøgskolen som studenter

Andre studieår: (praksisåret)

Opplæring i praktisk politiarbeid under veiledning i politidistrikter. Skal utføre politiarbeid under veiledning

Tredje studieår:

Politihøgskolen, fag og bacheloroppgaven

Formålet med utdanningen er å utdanne **reflekterte og handlekraftige** polititjenestepersoner som kan utføre **forebyggende, håndhevende og hjelpende virksomhet** på en måte som **ivaretar borgernes rettssikkerhet, trygghet og samfunnets interesser.**

Amerikansk politiutdanning – Kilde: Haberfeld, juni 2020

(1) Politiet i USA er svært desentralisert og oppdelt – 18.000 ulike selvstendige politienheter, politietater

- (1) Krav – NYPD: 2 år på college, pluss, se under, andre steder bare et high school diplom – kan se bort fra kravet
- (2) Noen steder. Utdanning over 6 måneder.
- (3) Andre steder 17 ukers politiutdanning

(2) Ulike krav mht rekruttering – se over

(3) Noen steder krav om lokal tilhørighet – innebærer potensielt lavere standard på søkere

(4) Svært stort trykk på mangfold – innebærer potensielt lavere standard på søkere

(5) Ideelle kriterier for opptak, men modifiseres i praksis

(6) Tre typer av utdanningsinstitusjoner (akademier)

- (1) I distriktet for store distrikter
- (2) Regionalt for mindre
- (3) Også mindre lokale akademier

(7) I 48 av 50 stater POST, definerte minimumsstandarder for utdanning i de respektive statene, hvert akademi kan gjøre tillegg

(8) Variasjoner mht standarder i hvert department/distrikt, hver stat har ulike krav for «etter- og videreutdanning»

(9) **USA ligger lysår bak norsk politiutdanning. Hun viser alltid til norsk politiutdanning som en modell for god politiutdanning.**

Gjennomsnittlig lengde:
21 uker (840 timer)

CIA og FBI krever
universitetsutdanning i
bunnen/for å kunne søke

FBI akademiet blant de
ypperste

Basic Course for Police Officers

<https://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/ops/training/bcpo/bcpo01.htm>

- Basic training is often considered to be the most important learning experience that a police officer completes during his or her career. The conventional method of basic training for sworn municipal police officers in New York State began following passage of Chapter 446 of the Laws of 1959, which mandated the training. Typically, in the State of New York, police officers are appointed and attend the Basic Course for Police Officers (BCPO) at a regional academy. A typical course consists of a mix of police officers from a variety of police departments and sheriff's offices in that region of the state. It's also common for large agencies to operate their own academy.
- Appointed police officers who are registered with DCJS by their employing agencies are eligible to receive certificates of completion for the Basic Course for Police Officers.
- The Basic Course for Police Officers has undergone a continual evolution since it was first established. When mandated effective July 1, 1960, the Basic Course for Police Officers consisted of a minimum standard of 80 hours of instruction in specified areas. The current BCPO consists of a minimum standard of over **700 hours** established by the Municipal Police Training Council (MPCT). Staff routinely reviews the content of the Basic Course for Police Officers to ensure that the material remains relevant to criminal justice issues and best prepares officers to serve their communities.
- Today's Basic Course for Police Officers covers a wide range of topics including but not limited to, **Ethics & Professionalism, Cultural Diversity, Bias Related Incidents, Professional Communication, Persons with Disabilities, Crisis Intervention, Use of Physical Force & Deadly Force, Active Shooter Response and Decision Making.**
- Today's police recruits are also mandated to complete numerous Reality Based Training Scenarios to better prepare them for the situations they will encounter on the job.

Tilleggsopplysninger

Kilde: Garth den Heyer, juni 2020



- Generelle problemer med rekruttering både med kvantitet og kvalitet
- Ferguson effekt når det gjelder rekruttering
 - folk nøler med å søke, samt medias negative omtale av politi og politivirksomhet trekker i samme negative retning
- Mange politidistrikter og politiorganisasjoner er fortsatt preget av 2007, og de rekrutterer ikke politifolk i større antall
- Reduksjoner i politifolk pensjonsgodtgjørelser
- Tidligere bruk av narkotika har også følger for søkere/søkningen til politiet

An extensive report prepared for the United Nations Human Rights Committee, published in 2006, stated that in the U.S. the War on Terror "created a generalized climate of impunity for law enforcement officers, and contributed to the erosion of what few accountability mechanisms exist for civilian control over law enforcement agencies. As a result, police brutality and abuse persist unabated and undeterred across the country." [53]

The Ferguson Riots) in Ferguson, Missouri, involved protests and riots beginning on August 10, 2014, the day after the fatal shooting of Michael Brown by police officer Darren Wilson.

Oppsummering av hovedpunkter

Norsk politiutdanning

- Attraktiv utdanning, god søkertall, må ha generell studiekompetanse og gode karakterer
- Egnethetsvurdering
- Bachelor 180 stp – 3 år
- Ansett som blant de beste politiutdanninger

Amerikansk politiutdanning

- Mindre attraktiv utdanning og yrke
- Langt lavere krav for å komme inn
- Kortere og mindre ensrettet utdanning/kursing – ulike krav mht rekruttering
 - 6 måneder i NY
 - 17 uker i enkelte stater
 - Snitt: 21 uker
 - Vekt på ferdigheter
 - Mer «militær» opplæring enn i Norge
 - Vektlegger opplæring i praksis
- Venter en politireform og en utdanningsreform i USA

Takk for
oppmerksomheten!

Spørsmål –
kommentarer?



Utdanning har verdi!